

Na novou stránku si napište velký nadpis:

Kapitola č. 7 – Konstrukce zastřešení

Sklony a tvary střech

Střecha uzavírá stavbu shora a chrání ji před nepřízní počasí.

Požadavky na střechy:

- **Funkční – ochrana před deštěm, sněhem, větrem a sluncem.**
- **Konstrukční – přenesení zatížení střechy do zdiva.**
- **Architektonické – střecha významně ovlivňuje vzhled budovy.**

Rozdělení střech podle sklonu

- **Ploché – sklon 0-10°**
- **Šikmé – sklon 10-45°**
- **Strmé – sklon nad 45°**
- **Zvláštní**

Střechu tvoří

- **Nosná konstrukce**
- **Střešní plášť**

Názvosloví střech

Vysvětlivky:

1. Hřeben

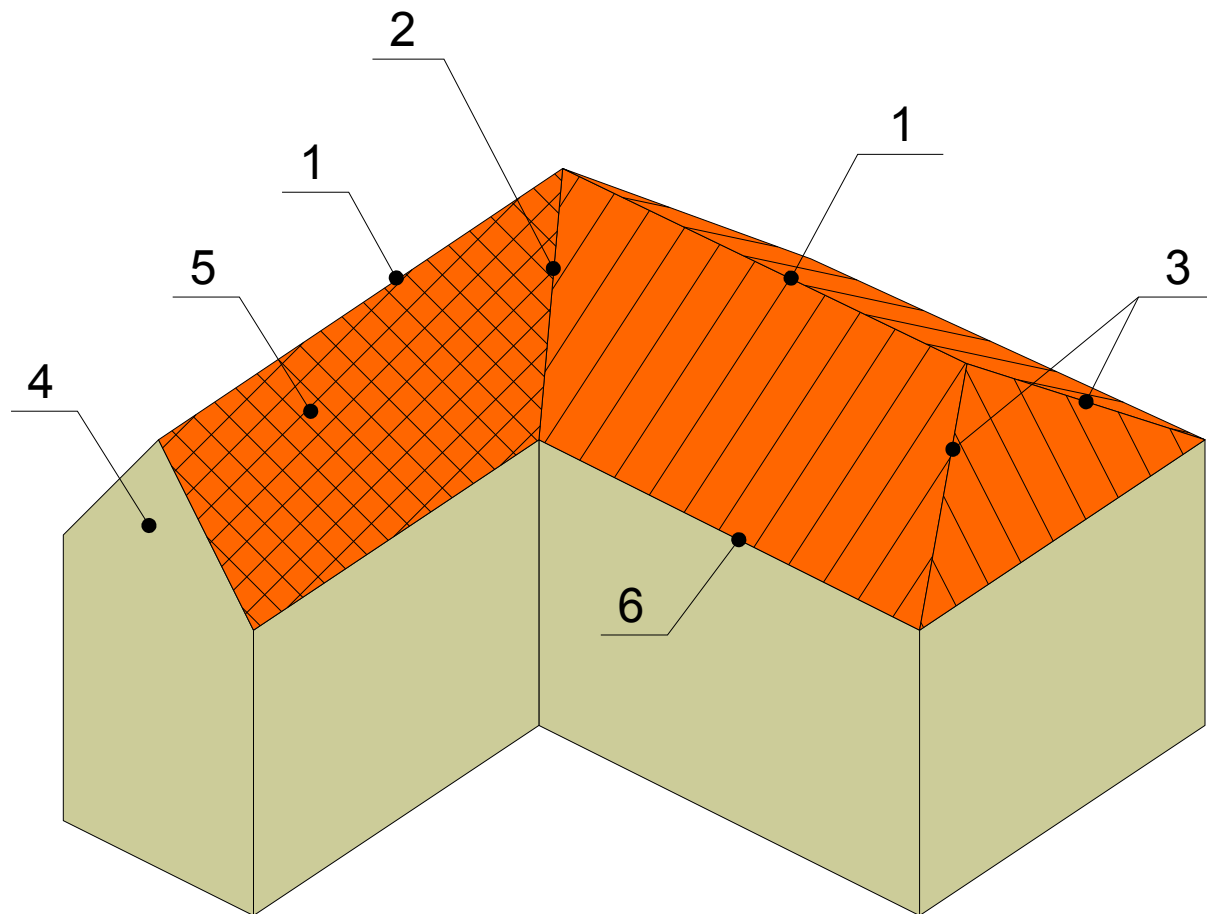
2. Úžlabí

3. Nároží

4. Štít

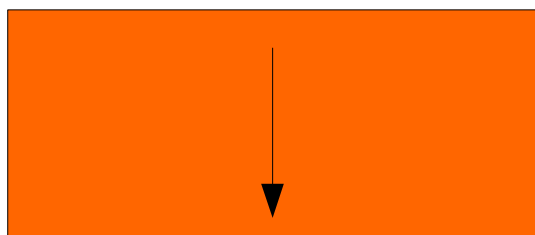
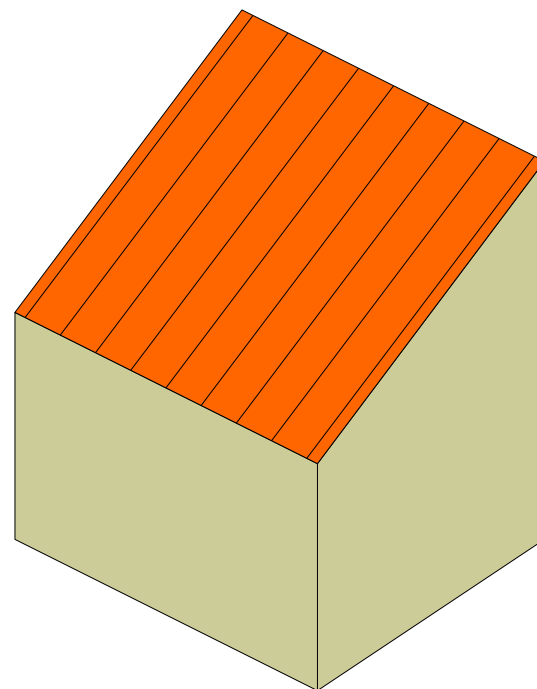
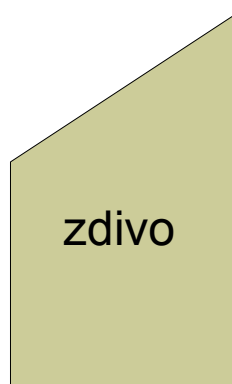
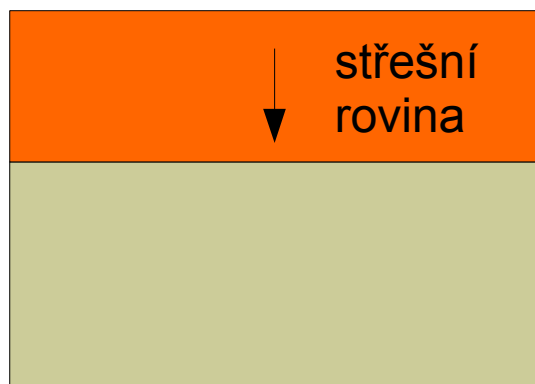
5. Střešní rovina

6. Okapní žlab

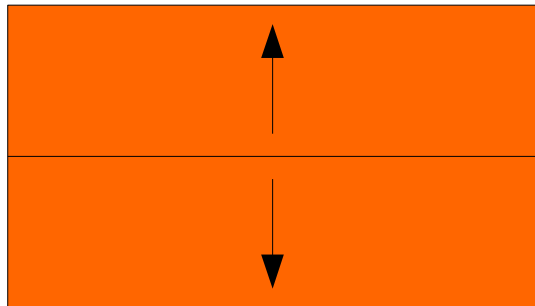
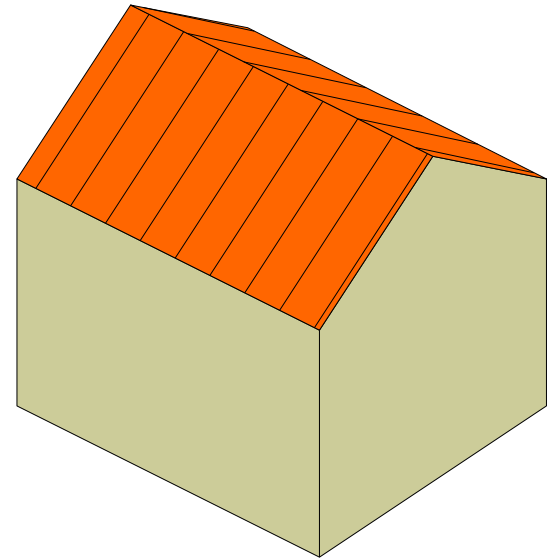
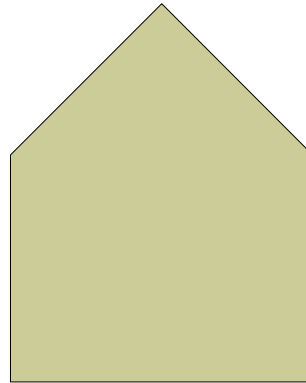
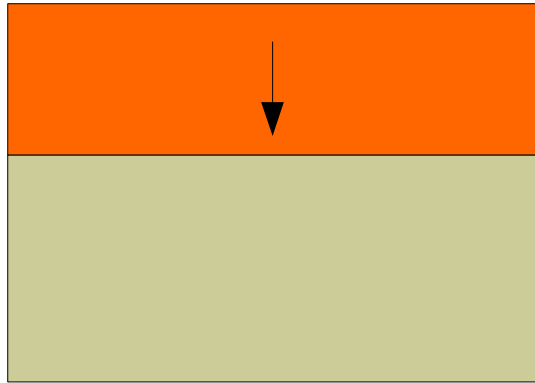


Tvary šikmých střech

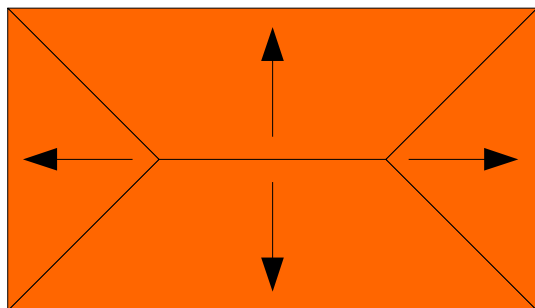
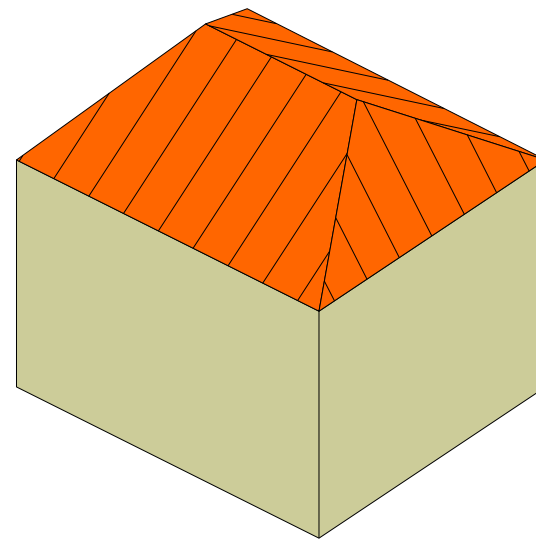
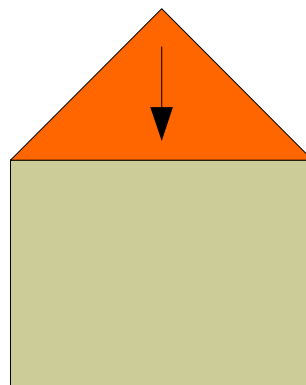
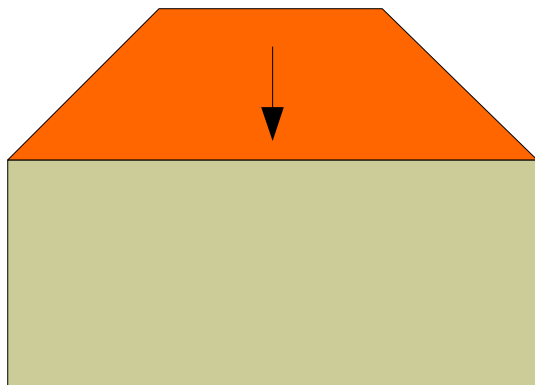
Pultová střecha



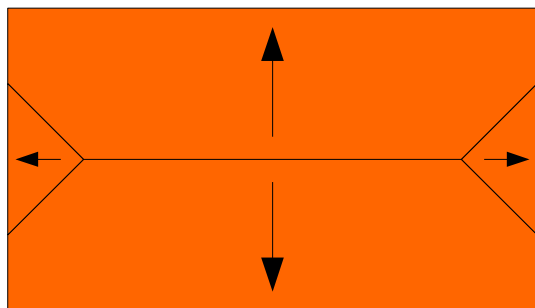
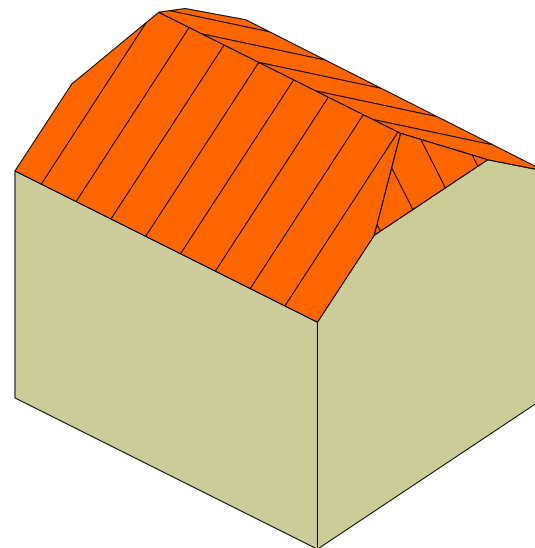
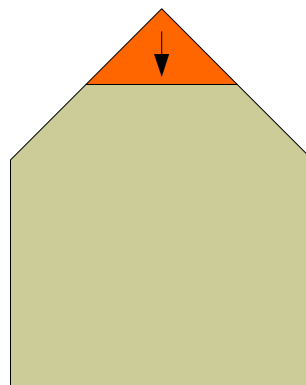
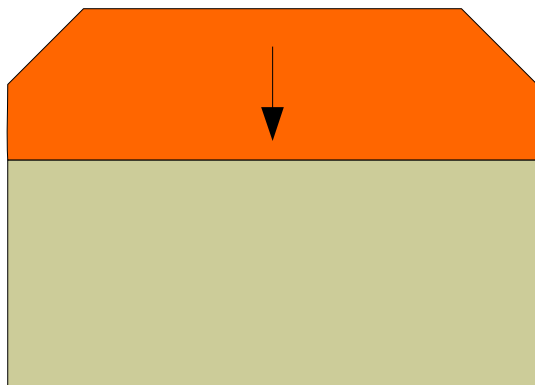
Sedlová střecha



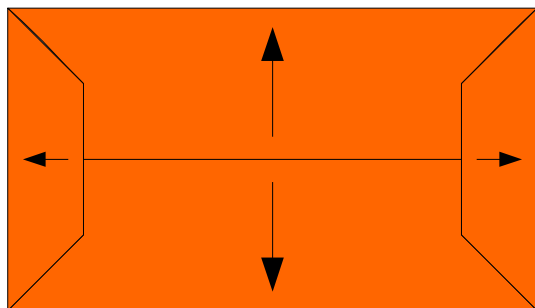
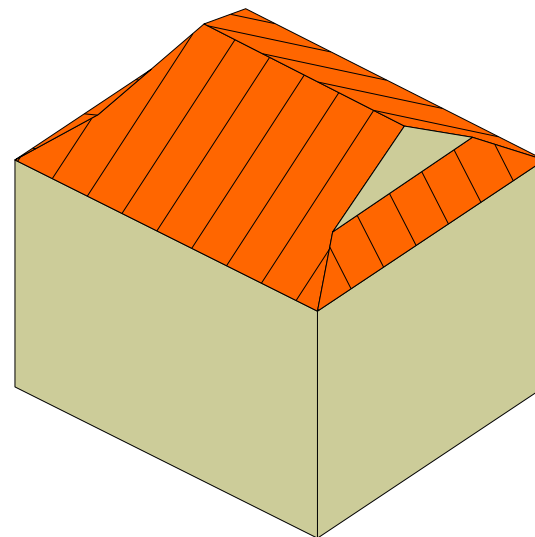
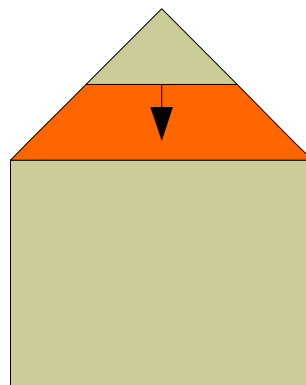
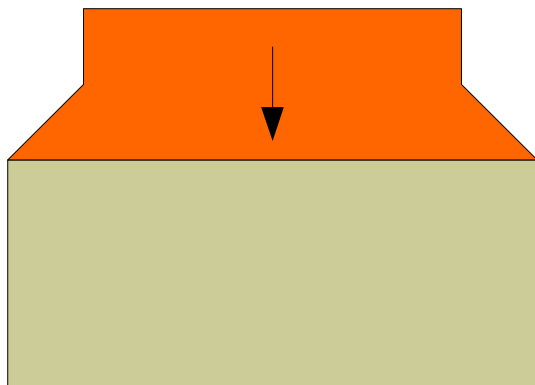
Valbová střecha



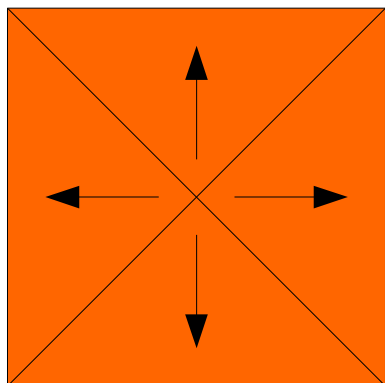
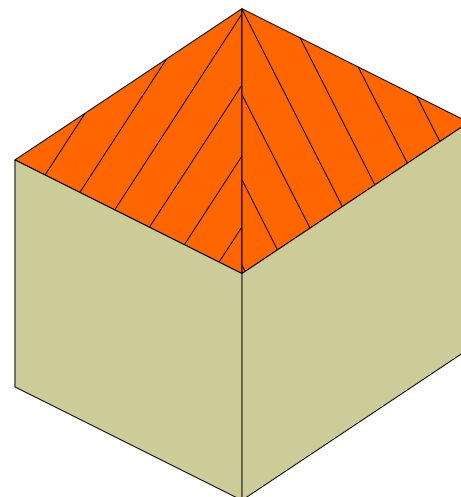
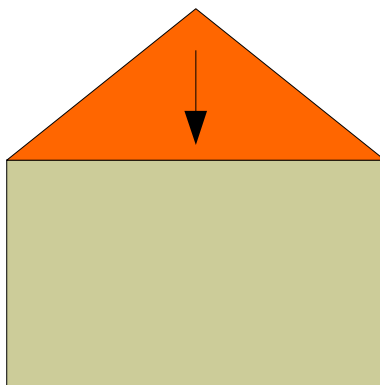
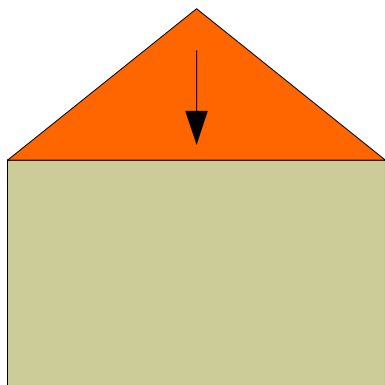
Polovalbová střecha s horní valbou



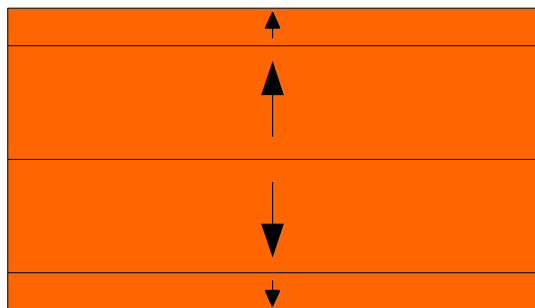
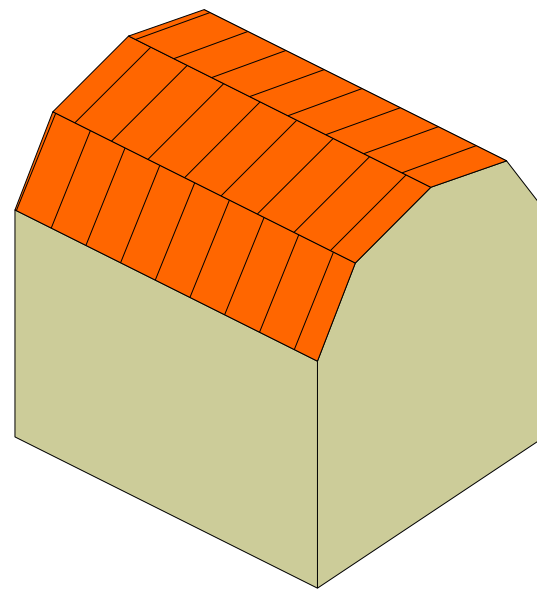
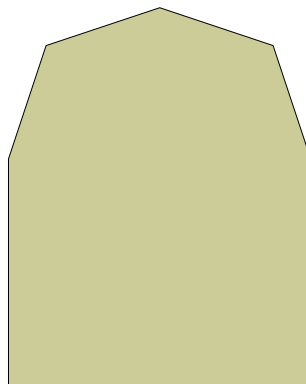
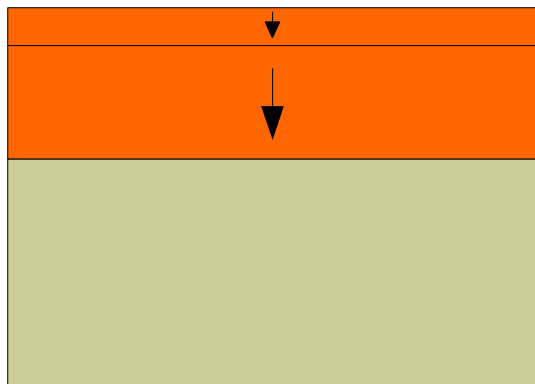
Polovalbová střecha s dolní valbou



Stanová střecha



Mansardová střecha



**Je vhodná pro vestavbu podkroví,
svým tvarem umožňuje lépe využít
plochu podlahy.**